

## 天主教与云南少数民族

Roman Catholicism and the Minority Peoples of Yunnan Province

韩军学 云南社会科学院

Han Junxue Yunnan Academy of Social Sciences

### [英文提要]

This paper surveys the progress of Roman Catholic Church as it proselytizes among minority groups in Yunnan. It is a descriptive study of the condition of the minority churches, their distribution, and characteristics. This data will enable us to better understand the multi-faceted relationship between the Christian Church and the minorities, and its impact it has on the people.

### 一、天主教在少数民族地区传播概况

由于天主教在云南的历史较基督教更为长久,其在少数民族地区的传播活动早在清道光以前就已开始了。在此之前,虽然已有不少天主教信徒零星散布各地,但并未建立起教会组织,传教活动也没有实际展开。<sup>①</sup> 17世纪下半叶时,由于受四川教会的影响,川滇两省交界的滇东北彝族和苗族地区,已聚集了不少由四川迁徙而来的移民信徒,主要集中在两省交界的大关和盐津等县的偏

<sup>①</sup> 此时的信徒多源于历年的内地战乱及充军发配而被迫入滇者,其信仰并未形成公开的活动。