

# 宗教与现代精神

Religion and Modern Spirit-Mutual Implications

[德] 皮特·努奈尔 著 慕尼黑大学 周丹 译

Pitt Nunier The University of Munich

## [英文提要]

Modern world seems to be secularized. But religion in Europe is not decreasing and is mostly pluralistic, complex and variform. Christian religion and churches can react to the challenges of modern spirit in different ways: the fundamental renunciation of modern spirit; discovering a new the original Christian values by understanding the development of the notion of person and the rationality of person, enlightenment, history, unity as plurality to deal with secularization.

## 一、世俗化的问题和意义

### 1. 何为世俗化?

现在人们思考宗教和现代文化的关系时, 首先会听到“世俗化”这个词。这意味着现代世界是一个世俗的世界。宗教的影响在当代消退, 世界变得越来越纯“世俗”。根据这种理解, 宗教