

不义的审判

——四福音书之互文性研究

The Unrighteous Judgment: A Study of the
intertextuality of the Four Gospels

王 屹 陕西师范大学

Wang Yi, Shaanxi Normal University

[Abstract] The four Gospels are among the classics of Western literature. Under the topic of "The Unrighteous Judgment", this article compares the four events recorded in the four texts, argues for the peculiarities of each of the texts and the intertextuality of them in order to rid the reader of the doubt about which should be taken as the authoritative text.

作为西方文学两大源头之一的《圣经》是由《旧约》和《新约》两部分组成。《马太福音》、《马可福音》、《路加福音》和《约翰福音》是《新约》27卷书的前4卷书，都于公元4世纪被确立为正典。既然四部福音都记叙耶稣的生平及教导，为什么要四部书？哪部书为权威经典？带着这两个问题，笔者特别就耶稣受难前所受的“不义的审判”这一主题，对四福音书进行了比较分析。结论为：虽然讲述同一故事，四福音书却各有其鲜明的“独特性”^①——因作者的

^① Fee, Gordon & Stuart, Douglas, 《How to Read the Bible for All its Worth》, Zondervan Publishing House, Michigan, U.S.A., 1993, p. 113.