

论欧洲文艺复兴时期 的基督教人文主义

On Christian Humanism during
the European Renaissance

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[**Abstract**] Christianity was closely related to humanism during the European Renaissance. What medieval religious tradition had inherited from the classical culture of Antiquity, it was now giving back in the interpenetration between the study of humanism and the study of Christian thought and theology. As an institution, the Roman Catholic Church of Italy, the country where humanism began, was becoming increasingly secularized while the Christian laity was becoming increasingly pietistic. When humanism spread northward beyond the Alps, the revival of classical culture gave birth to Christian humanism. The Protestant Reformation championed by Martin Luther was the inevitable result and transformation from the Christian humanism movement.

作为一次在欧洲以全新的方式复苏古典文化的运动，文艺复兴从 14 世纪的意大利萌芽，16 世纪的伊丽莎白时代的英国文艺复