

# 上帝的目光与域外

——论福柯的“神学”

Eyes of God and the “From the Outside”:  
On Foucault’s “Theology”

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**Abstract:** The relationship between Foucault and theology can be illustrated in two ways: one is a return to Foucault’s early discussions on “other”, “transgression”, “limit-experience” and “outside”, in order to find the relationship between “madness” and “holiness”. The other is his discussions on “God’s eye”, “visibility”, “self-concern”, “consciousness of repentance”, “self-government”, etc., which are related to “pastoral power”. These two aspects are the respective focal points of early and late Foucault. Moreover, the former actively affirms the existence of the “extra-territorial”, while the latter passively reveals the “governmental nature” of the visual function.

**Keywords:** Foucault, sacred, madness, boundary, transgression

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