

无神的神学：巴塔耶的宗教理论

An Atheist Theology: Georges Bataille's
Theory on Religion

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Abstract: Whereas institutionalized religions are based on a belief in gods, Bataille sought to establish a theology without gods, which he called *atheologique*. *Atheologique* aims at revealing *the sacred experience* obscured by gods, which should be *the supreme dimension* belonging to *all man* and Bataille called *sovereignty*. For Bataille, *sovereignty* as *sacred experience* is *absolute freedom* getting rid of every limitation of purpose and interest, every relation of dependence. Human longing for absolute freedom is the source of religious feeling. By anthropological investigation of the existence of archaic human, Bataille demonstrated tellingly this view and also criticized acutely institutionalized religions and kingship of human society.

Keywords: Bataille, *atheologique*, religion, absence of God

在后现代思想谱系中，法国思想家乔治·巴塔耶无疑占据着一个十分重要的位置。哈贝马斯在审视“现代性的哲学话语”时，曾